

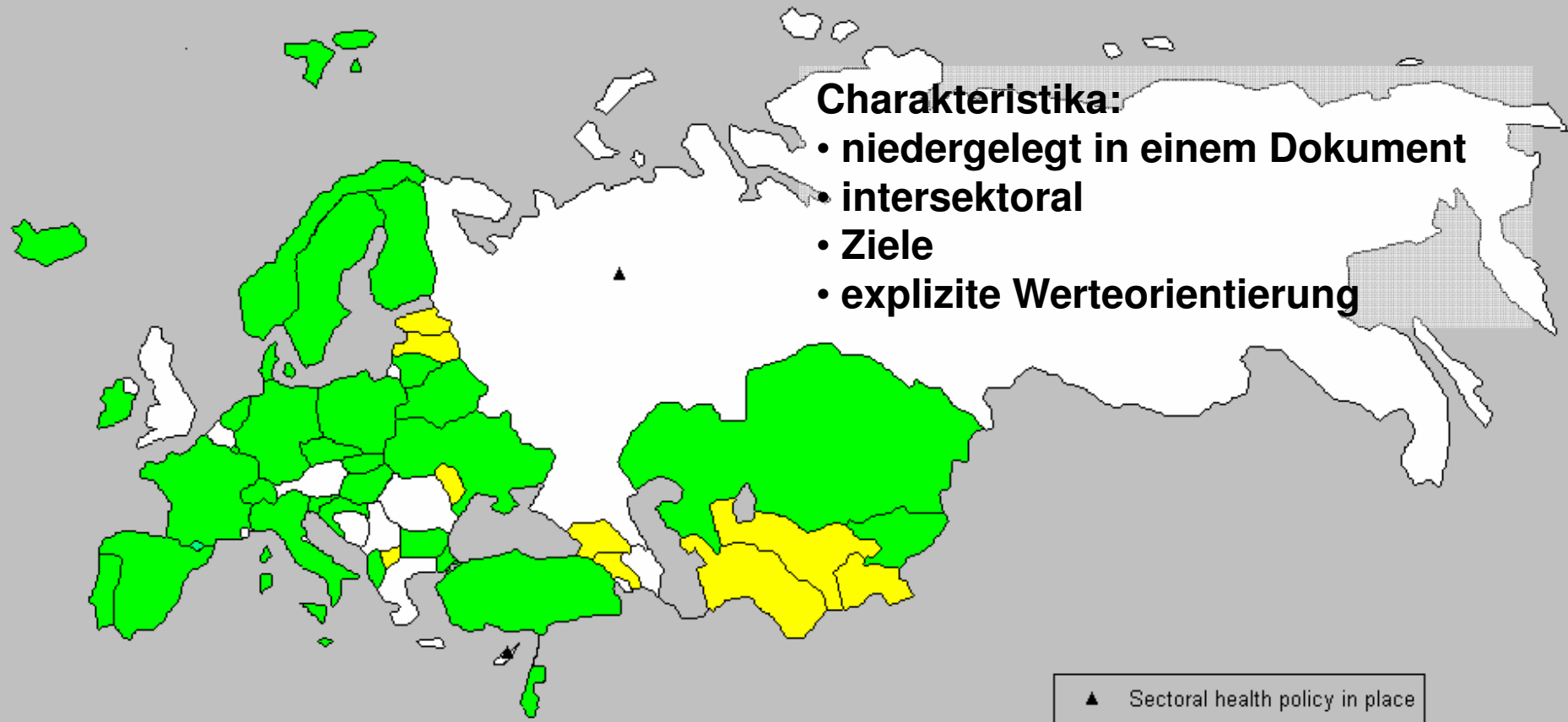
# **Gesundheitsziele – internationale Erfahrungen**

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# Übersicht

- Bestandserhebung Gesundheitsziele in Europe 2004/2011
- Zielbereiche und Zielformulierung WHO und Länderebene
- Gesundheit in allen Politiken als Prinzip
- Beispiele für die Intersektorale Partizipation und Strukturen

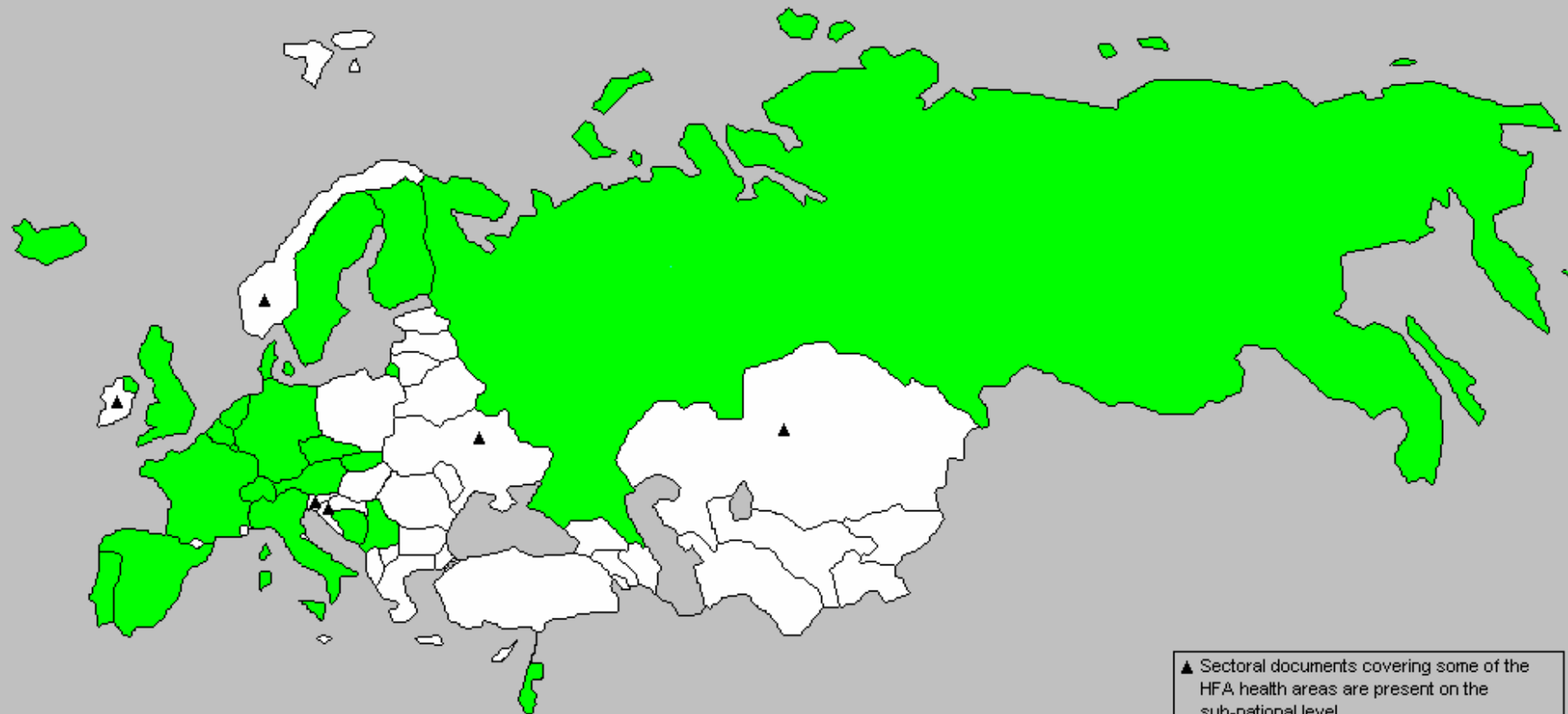
# Länder mit nationalen oder föderalen „Gesundheit für Alle“ Politiken, Stand 31. Dezember 2004



The designations and the presentation of material on this map of the Member States of the WHO European Region (as at July 2003) do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

 Health Policy document in place       Health Policy document draft in process of drafting       No Health Policy document identified

# Länder mit regionalen oder lokalen „Gesundheit für Alle“ Politiken, 31. Dezember 2004

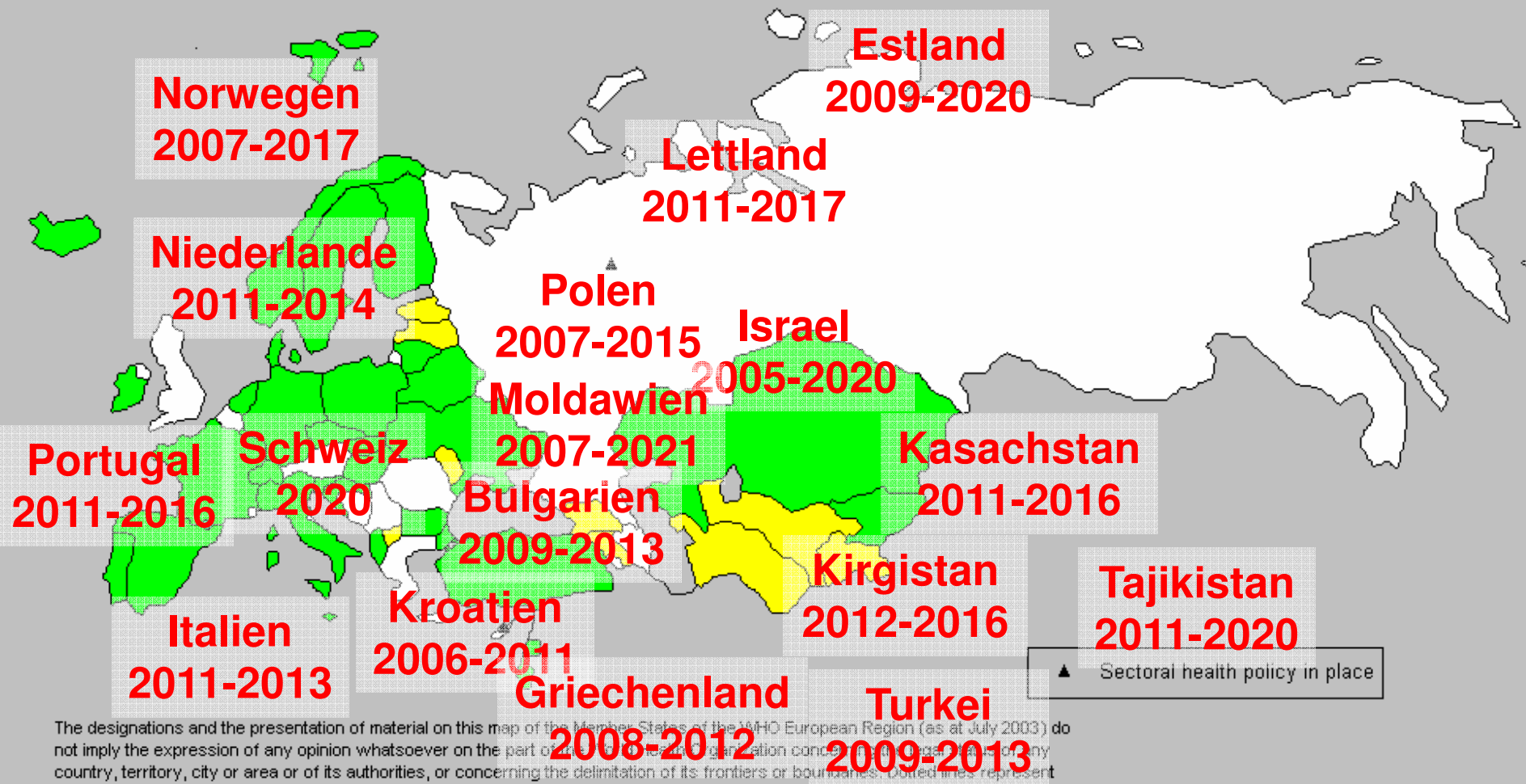


▲ Sectoral documents covering some of the HFA health areas are present on the sub-national level.

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 Sub-national Health policy present       No sub-national policy present

# Aktualisierung, Länder mit „Gesundheit für Alle“ Politiken, Juni 2011 (vorläufige Ergebnisse)



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■ Health Policy document in place    
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 ■ No Health Policy document identified

# Zielbereiche für HEALTH2020

1. Governance for health and well-being;
2. Tackling the determinants of health and health inequalities;
3. Investing for healthy people and empowering communities;
4. Tackling systemic risk: the major burden of disease;
5. Creating healthy and supportive environments and assets for a healthy environment (including risk factors); and
6. Strengthening people centred health systems.

# Zielbereiche auf Länderebene

- Von den 33 analysierten nationalen oder föderalen Politiken zu (Rahmen)gesundheitszielen wurden Ziele für folgende Zielbereiche formuliert
  - 33 Einrichtungen und Prozesse des Gesundheitswesens
  - 31 Gesundheitsdeterminante bzw. Risikofaktoren
  - 24 gesundheitliche Ergebnisse
  - 22 Lebensphasen
  - 19 Berichterstattung und Umsetzung

# Zielformulierung für HEALTH2020

## Eigenschaften

- 1-2 pro Zielbereich
- Eventuell Unterziele
- SMART – Ziele
- Qualitative und quantitative Ziele

## Zeitplan

- Januar 2012 Konultationsdokument
- April 2012 Diskussion und Fertigstellung der Vorlage fürs RC62

## Methoden

Maßstab optimaler Zustand (Theorie, Gedankenexperiment etc.)

Maßstab Interventionsstudien

Vergleichend Risikofaktorenanalyse



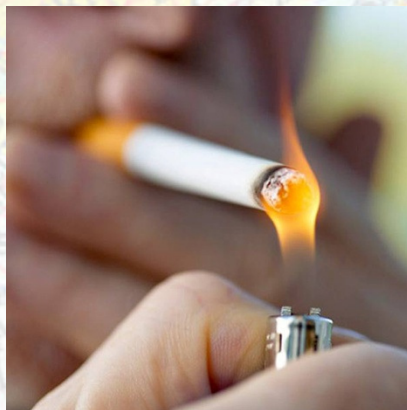
# Gesundheit in allen Politiken – Health in All Policies als Prinzip

- Herkunft aus EU-Kontext
  - Europäische Gründungsverträge
    - “große Politik“
    - Politik aus „einem Guss“
  - Gemeinsam für die Gesundheit: Ein strategischer Ansatz der EU für 2008-2013
- Adaptiert durch die WHO
  - Finnische Ratspräsidentschaft 2006
  - Gesundheit für Alle 2005; HEALTH2020
  - Global Health Promotion Conference Helsinki 2013

# 20+ HIAs auf nationaler Ebene in den Niederlanden 1996-2002

## Beispiele:

- Energiesteuer (ecotax)
- Hochgeschwindigkeitseisenbahn
- Tabakpolitik
- Wohnungspolitik

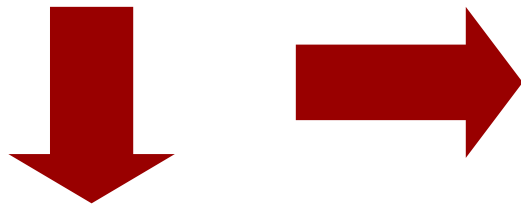


# Intersektorale Partizipation: Beispiele

- **Ireland: Umfassende Beteiligung**
  - Department of Finance, Department of the Taoiseach, Irish Prisons Service, Department of Education and Science, Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Development, Department of Social, Community and Family Affairs, Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment, Department of Tourism, Sport and Recreation, Department of the Environment and Local Government”
- **Slovakia: Alle Ministerien**
- **Portugal: Ausgewählte Ministerien**
  - education, science, environment, social protection etc)
- **Ungarn: Vier Ministerien arbeiten zusammen:**
  - Ministry for Youth and Sports, for Internal Affairs, of Justice and of National Defence are working together on planning and on operational level with the Ministry of Health, Social and Family Affairs.

# Intersektorale Strukturen und Handlungen

		<i>Governance action</i>								
		<b>Evidence support</b>	<b>Setting goals and targets</b>	<b>Coordination</b>	<b>Advocacy</b>	<b>Monitoring &amp; Evaluation</b>	<b>Policy guidance</b>	<b>Financial support</b>	<b>Providing legal mandate</b>	<b>Implementation &amp; Management</b>
<i>Inter-sectoral governance structures</i>	Joint up government									
	Cabinet committees/ secretariats									
	Public health ministers									
	Inter-departmental committees									
	Inter-departmental support units									
	Joined budgets									
	Health promotion foundations									
	Parliamentary committees of inquiry									
	Public consultation (including citizen engagement)									
	Health conferences, round tables, stakeholder platforms									
	Public-private partnerships									



# Intersktorale Strukturen: Beispiele

- Slovakia: Referentenentwurf an alle Ministerien; Portugal: bestehende intersektorale Gruppen und Ausschüsse werden genutzt
- Irland: Steuerungsgruppe geleitet durch das Finanzministerium und das Büro des Premierministers. Zusätzlich interministeriellen Arbeitsgruppen
- Polen: Koordinierungsgruppe